**Question 1**

**Based on what we have studied in the course, identify the civilization or historical period (not the chapter number) that the image below is reasoning in 1-2 sentences, using terms or features we have studied.**

The image above appears to be that of a flying buttress structure, a type of architectural feature used heavily in Gothic architecture. Gothic architecture was popularized in Europe during the Middle Ages and is often associated with cathedrals, churches, and other important buildings. Flying buttresses were invented during this period as a way of providing support to large stone walls, allowing for taller and more elaborate buildings. From the image, one can see the characteristic arch shape of Gothic architecture, suggesting that it was built during the Middle Ages.